



# Extract from the National Native Title Register

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## Determination Information:

**Determination Reference:** Federal Court Number(s): QUD6023/1998  
NNTT Number: QCD2001/001

**Determination Name:** [Mr Billy Wasaga and Others on behalf of the Kaurareg People v State of Queensland & Ors](#)

**Date(s) of Effect:** 23/05/2001

**Determination Outcome:** Native title exists in the entire determination area

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## Register Extract (pursuant to s. 193 of the *Native Title Act 1993*)

**Determination Date:** 23/05/2001

**Determining Body:** Federal Court of Australia

### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

Not Applicable

### REGISTERED NATIVE TITLE BODY CORPORATE:

Kaurareg Native Title Aboriginal Corporation RNTBC  
Agent Body Corporate  
2-4 Olandi Street  
THURSDAY ISLAND Queensland 4875

*Note: current contact details for the Registered Native Title Body Corporate are available from the Office of the Registrar of Indigenous Corporations [www.oric.gov.au](http://www.oric.gov.au)*

### ORIGINAL REGISTERED NATIVE TITLE BODY CORPORATE(S):

Kaiwalagal Aboriginal Corporation

*Note: details of the Corporation name change can be found on the Office of the Registrar of Indigenous Corporations website [www.oric.gov.au](http://www.oric.gov.au)*

### COMMON LAW HOLDER(S) OF NATIVE TITLE:

The native title is held by the Kaurareg People who are the descendants of the Kaurareg People who were the traditional owners of the Determination Area prior to the assertion of British sovereignty as common law holders.

### MATTERS DETERMINED:

General Location: Ngurupai (Horn Island) Torres Straits

On 4th May 2001 the Federal Court of Australia made orders under order 78, rule 5(3) of the Federal Court Rules, for the purposes of the expedient, convenient and effective management of the proceedings, that the proceedings be divided into two parts:

a) Part A, which will comprise that part of the application area on the landward side of the "Highwater mark" (as defined by schedule 6 of the Land Act 1994 (QLD)); and

b) Part B, which will comprise that part of the application area on the seaward side of the "Highwater mark" (as defined by schedule 6 of the Land Act 1994 (QLD)), "the inter-tidal zone".

Part A was determined by the Federal Court of Australia on 23rd May 2001 and details of the determination are provided below.

THE COURT NOTES THAT:

A. The Applicants have brought Native Title Determination Application No. QC96/06 ("the Application") which relates to an area which includes the Determination Area.

B. The Applicants and the Respondents have reached agreement as to the terms of a determination of native title to be made in relation to the Determination Area.

C. The parties have agreed to make application to the Federal Court of Australia for a Consent Order for a determination that native title exists in relation to the Determination Area.

D. The parties have requested pursuant to O 10 r 3(1) of the Federal Court Rules that the Court hear and determine that part of the proceeding that relates to the Determination Area at this hearing today.

E. No nomination pursuant to s 56(2) of the Native Title Act 1993 (Cth) ("the Native Title Act") in relation to the holding of native title in trust has been made.

F. The parties have requested that the Court pursuant to s 56(2)(c) of the Native Title Act make a determination that the Native Title Rights and Interests are held by the Native Title Holders.

G. Mr Billy Wasaga as the registered Native Title Claimant is seeking to incorporate pursuant to the Aboriginal Councils and Associations Act 1976 (Cth) an Aboriginal Association to be the prescribed body corporate and perform the functions mentioned in s 57(3) of the Native Title Act.

Being satisfied that a determination in the terms sought by those parties would be within the power of the Court and, it appearing to the Court appropriate to do so and by the consent of the parties:

THE COURT ORDERS, DECLARES AND DETERMINES BY CONSENT THAT:

Existence of Native Title

1. Native title exists in relation to the Determination Area, except those parts described in Orders 2 and 2A.

2. Native Title Rights and Interests have been wholly extinguished in the following parts of the Determination Area:

(a) the land and waters on which any public work, which is valid for native title purposes, is constructed, established or situated including any adjacent land or waters the use of which is or was necessary for, or incidental to, the construction, establishment or operation of the public work.

2A. The Native Title Rights and Interests may have been affected by a lawful physical activity carried out prior to the date of this determination pursuant to the Mining Leases and Interests.

The Native Title Holders

3. The native title is held by the Kaurareg People who are the descendants of the Kaurareg People who were the traditional owners of the Determination Area prior to the assertion of British sovereignty as common law holders.

The Nature and Extent of the Native Title Rights and Interests

4. The nature and extent of the Native Title Rights and Interests in relation to the Determination Area, excluding areas in Order 2, is set out in Orders 5 to 8A.

5. The Native Title Rights and Interests confer, subject to Orders 7, 8 and 8A, possession, occupation, use and

enjoyment of the Determination Area on the Native Title Holders, but not to the exclusion of all others.

6. The Native Title Rights and Interests, which are derived from and exercisable by reason of the existence of native title, include the following rights, duties and obligations to:

- (a) live on and build structures on the Determination Area;
- (b) maintain and manage the Determination Area for the benefit of the Native Title Holders, including to:
  - (i) conserve and safeguard the Natural Resources of the Determination Area;
  - (ii) make decisions and impose conditions about the use and enjoyment of the Determination Area and its Natural Resources by the Native Title Holders;
  - (iii) make decisions and impose conditions about access rights to the Determination Area by Native Title Holders;
- (c) use and enjoy the Determination Area and the Natural Resources of the Determination Area for social, cultural, economic, religious, spiritual, traditional and customary purposes, including to:
  - (i) hunt, fish and gather;
  - (ii) exercise and carry out economic activities on the Determination Area including to grow, produce and harvest; and
  - (iii) engage in trade in relation to the Natural Resources of the Determination Area;
- (d) exercise cultural, spiritual, religious, traditional and customary rights and discharge such responsibilities on the Determination Area including to:
  - (i) preserve sites on the Determination Area of significance to the Native Title Holders;
  - (ii) decide on, carry out and pass on the culture, traditions and customs of the Native Title Holders which apply to the Determination Area;
  - (iii) conduct and maintain cultural, spiritual and religious practices and institutions through ceremonies and proper and appropriate maintenance and use of the Determination Area;
  - (iv) inherit, dispose of, or give Native Title Rights and Interests in the Determination Area to other Native Title Holders;
  - (v) resolve disputes between the Native Title Holders in relation to the Determination Area; and
  - (vi) conduct burials on the Determination Area.

7. The Native Title Rights and Interests and the native title are always subject to and exercisable only in accordance with the:

- (a) laws of the State of Queensland and the Commonwealth;
- (b) traditional laws acknowledged and traditional customs observed by the Native Title Holders; and
- (c) planning scheme and local laws of the Torres Shire Council.

8. The recognition of Native Title Rights and Interests does not affect:

- (a) the State's interests in forest products and quarry materials in the determination area; or
- (b) the State's ability to regulate the use and enjoyment of forest products and quarry materials in the determination area under the Forestry Act 1959 (Qld).

The Nature and Extent of any other Interests in relation to the Determination Area

9. The nature and extent of any other interests in relation to the Determination Area are:

- (a) the interests of the Torres Shire Council under its Local Government jurisdiction and functions and as an entity exercising statutory powers, including:
  - (i) its legal and equitable interests under any reserves, permits and other estates or interests; and
  - (ii) its interests under an Indigenous Land Use Agreement between it, representatives of the Native Title Holders and the State of Queensland;

(b) the interests of the Torres Shire Council as Trustee under the Land Act 1994 (Qld) of reserve R 314 and described as lot 186 on CP900533;

(c) the interests of Telstra Corporation Limited as an entity exercising statutory powers and as owner of telecommunications facilities in the Determination Area including:

(i) the right to enter upon the Determination Area in accordance with the law; and

(ii) its interests under an Indigenous Land Use Agreement between it and representatives of the Native Title Holders;

(d) the interests of Ergon Energy Corporation Limited as an entity exercising statutory powers and as owner and operator of electricity generation, transmission and distribution facilities on Horn Island including:

(i) the right to enter upon the Determination Area in accordance with the law; and

(ii) its interests under an Indigenous Land Use Agreement between it and representatives of the Native Title Holders;

(e) the interests of the State of Queensland under an Indigenous Land Use Agreement between it, representatives of the Native Title Holders and the Torres Shire Council;

(f) other interests that may be held by reason of the effect and operation of the Laws of the State of Queensland and the Commonwealth.

#### Relationship Between the Native Title and Other Interests in the Determination Area

10. The relationship between the Native Title Rights and Interests described in Order 6 and the other rights and interests described in Order 9 ("the other rights and interests") is that:

(a) the other rights and interests continue to have effect, and the rights conferred by or held under the other rights and interests may be exercised notwithstanding the existence of the Native Title Rights and Interests; and

(b) the other rights and interests, and an activity done in exercise of the rights conferred by or held under the other rights and interests, prevail over the Native Title Rights and Interests and any exercise of those Native Title Rights and Interests.

#### Definitions

11. The words and expressions used in this Determination have the same meanings as they have in the Native Title Act except the following defined words and expressions:

(a) "Descendants" includes Torres Strait Islanders and Aboriginal Peoples who are recognised as Kaurareg People under traditional law and custom;

(b) "Determination Area" means the area on the landward side of the High-Water Mark that is described as follows:

(i) lot 1 on AP3465 but excluding that part of lot 1 on AP3465 bounded by a line drawn as follows:

(A) starting at the High-Water Mark immediately northwest of the southwestern corner of lot 152 on RP748819;

(B) proceeding southeast to the southwestern corner of lot 152 on RP748819;

(C) to the southeast corner of lot 152 on RP748819 following the boundary of that lot;

(D) by a straight line to the southeast corner of lot 511 on TS238;

(E) to the northeast corner of lot 511 on TS238 following the boundary of that lot;

(F) by a straight line, coterminous with the eastern boundary of lot 511 on TS238, to the intersection of that line with the northern boundary of Wees Street;

(G) west along the northern boundary of Wees Street to the point that is part of the eastern boundary of Savage Street;

(H) north by a line coterminous with the eastern boundary of Savage to the point where that line first meets the boundary of lot 10 on CP860954;

(I) southeast, then northeast, then northwest following the boundary of lot 10 on CP860954 to the northern corner of that lot;

- (J) by a straight line east to the southwestern corner of lot 113 on TS77;
- (K) to the southeast corner of lot 113 on TS77 following the boundary of that lot;
- (L) by a straight line to the southeastern corner of lot 135 on TS153;
- (M) to the northeastern corner of lot 135 of TS153 following the boundary of that lot;
- (N) by a straight line to the southern corner of lot 169 on TS224;
- (O) by the High-Water Mark to the point of commencement;
- (ii) stations 7-9-18a-19a-21a-25a-25-24-23-22-20-19-18-7 shown on plan CP899595;
- (iii) the area shown as road to be opened on plan RA5495;
- (iv) the former Horn Island Mining Field;
- (v) lot 186 on CP900533 exclusive of the dam and any public works;
- and also excluding:
- (vi) lot 10 on SP123552;
- (vii) Minerals and Petroleum;
- (c) "High-Water Mark" has the meaning given to it in schedule 6 of the Land Act 1994 (Qld);
- (d) "Horn Island Mining Field" means that area of land notified in the Queensland Government Gazette, 31 May 1981, page 1076 as the Horn Island Mining Field;
- (e) "Law" includes statutory law, common law and equity;
- (f) "Minerals" has the meaning given to it in the Mineral Resources Act 1989 (Qld);
- (g) "Mining Leases and Interests" includes:
- (i) GML8Horn;
- (ii) GML29Horn;
- (iii) GML14Horn;
- (iv) ML131Thur;
- (v) ML130Thur;
- (vi) ML6664;
- (vii) MC2776;
- (h) "Native Title Holders" means the Kaurareg People;
- (i) "Native Title Rights and Interests" means those rights and interests described in Orders 5 to 8;
- (j) "Natural Resources" means animal, plant, fish and bird life found on or in the Determination Area from time to time and all water, clays and soils found on or below the surface of the Determination Area but does not include Minerals or Petroleum;
- (k) "Petroleum" has the meaning given to it in the Petroleum Act 1923 (Qld).

AND THE COURT FURTHER ORDERS THAT:

How the Native Title is Held

12. The native title is not to be held in trust.

The Native Title Body Corporate

13. A representative of the Native Title Holders is to nominate in writing, given to the Federal Court, within six (6) months a prescribed body corporate to:

(a) be the prescribed body corporate for the purposes of s 57(2) of the Native Title Act; and

(b) perform the functions mentioned in s 57(3) of the Native Title Act after becoming a registered native title body corporate.

14. Until such time as there is a registered native title body corporate in relation to the Determination Area, any notices to be served on the Native Title Holders, the native title claim group or the registered native title claimant (under the Native Title Act or otherwise), may be served upon the Cape York Land Council Aboriginal Corporation as agent for the Applicants and the Torres Strait Regional Authority, the representative Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander body for the Determination Area, and such service will be deemed to be sufficient.

15. There be liberty to apply in respect of Order 13.

Note: Settlement and entry of orders is dealt with in Order 36 of the Federal Court Rules.

**REGISTER ATTACHMENTS:**

1. Attachment A, Native Title Determination Plan AP7247, 2 pages - A4, 23/05/2001

2. Attachment B, DNRM (Department of Natural Resources and Mines) map showing proceedings of QG6023 of 1998, 1 page - A4, 23/05/2001

3. Attachment C, Federal Court of Australia - Reasons for Judgement, 5 pages - A4, 23/05/2001

*Note: The National Native Title Register may, in accordance with s. 195 of the Native Title Act 1993, contain confidential information that will not appear on the Extract.*